

# Blobs, bugs, twists and holes

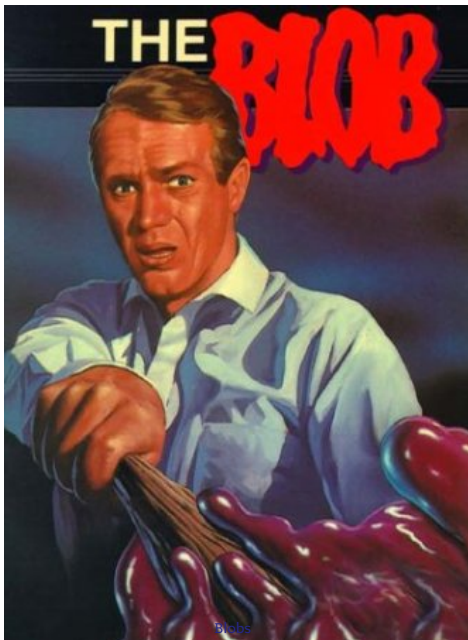
David E. Jaffe

# What is the sound of one AD clapping?

Several recent issues have raised questions about AD “identity”

1. Blobs of glue on the IAV#3 lid (doc-4657)
2. 3 bugs entombed in IAV#2 (AD elog 557)
3. Off-axis port on IAV#1(?) off by 20 mm(AD elog 566)
4. Camera holes alter AD azimuthal symmetry (doc-4514)

# The Blob

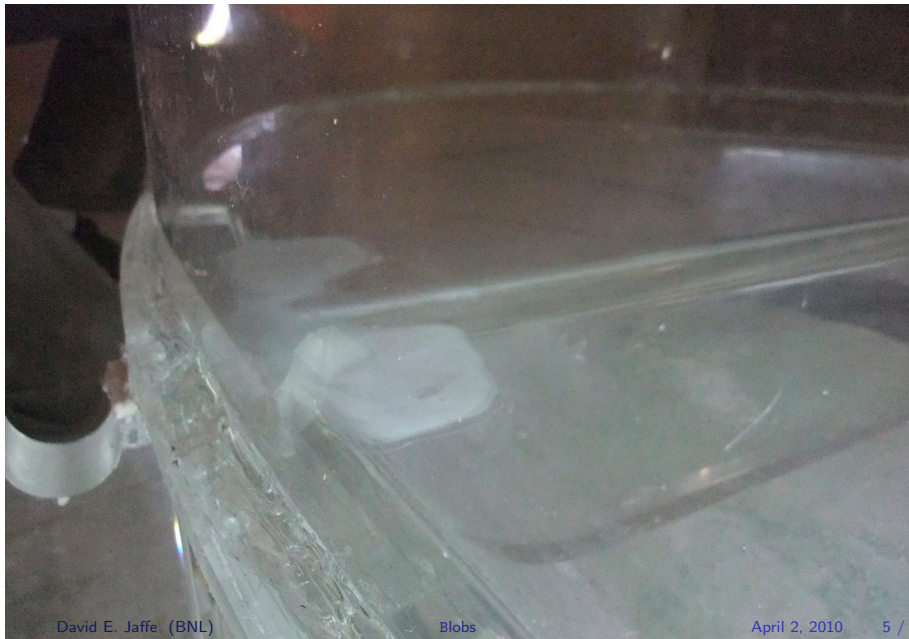


# The blobs





# The blobs



# The blobs

Bryce's analysis:

- ▶ Each blob is  $\sim 30 \times 30 \text{ cm}^2$ , or  $\sim 0.4\%$  of the total IAV area of  $42400 \text{ cm}^2$ .
- ▶ Do blobs remain translucent when immersed in LS?
- ▶ Simulate black spots and assess effect.



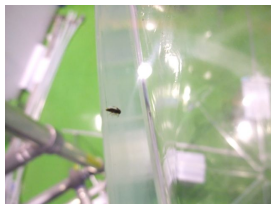
# Bugs



# Bugs

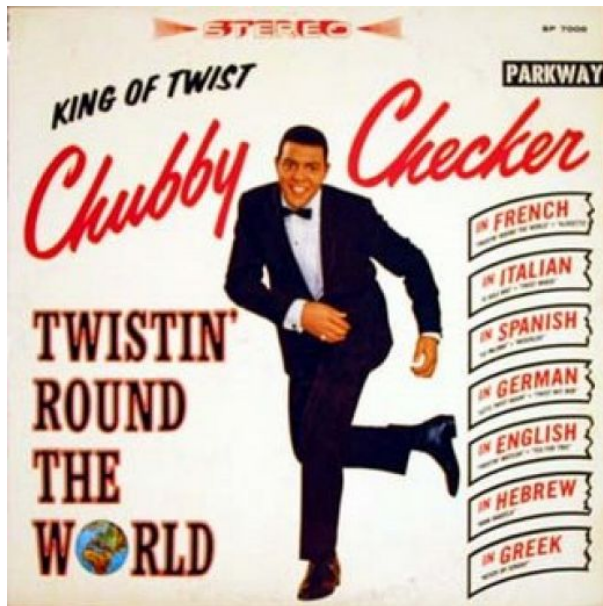


# Bugs



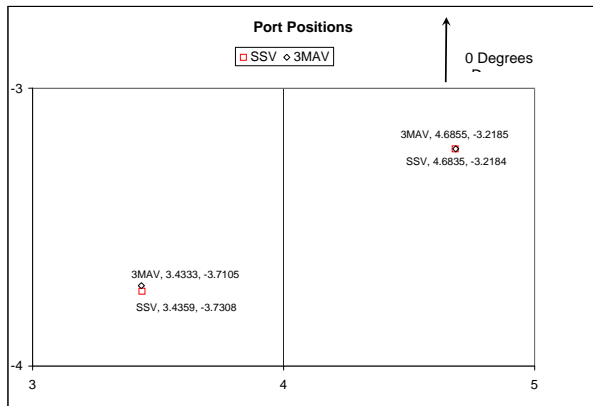
1. There are 3 bugs entombed in IAV#2.
2. Typical bug is 100 mg with typical fraction of potassium is  $\sim 0.001$ . (doc-3889)
3. The natural abundance of  $^{40}\text{K}$  is  $1.17 \times 10^{-4}$  and the half-life of  $^{40}\text{K}$  is  $1.248 \times 10^9$  yr.
4. This implies  $\sim 0.007$  Hz per bug.
5.  $^{40}\text{K}$  undergoes  $\beta^-$  decay  $\mathcal{B} = 89.28\%$  with endpoint 1.3 MeV and electron capture  $\mathcal{B} = 10.86\%$  that gives a 1460.8 keV  $\gamma$  98% of the time.

# Twist



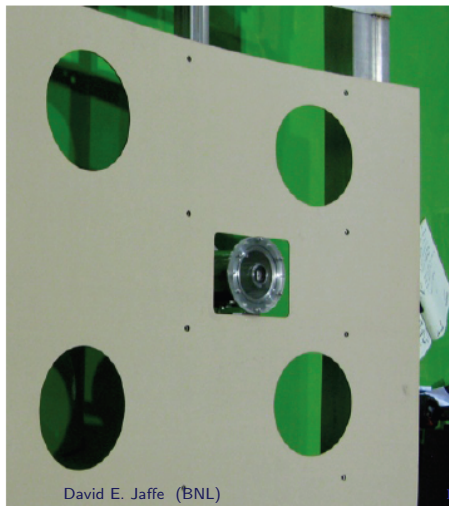
# Twisted off-axis port on IAV#1

Port is off by 20mm. Previous studies have shown that ports alter the azimuthal symmetry of the AD response.



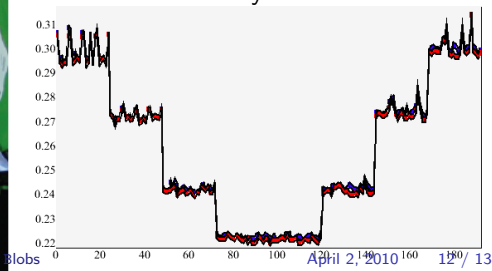
# Holes

There are two camera holes ( $15 \times 20 \text{ cm}^2$ ) compared to  $32 \text{ m}^2$  area of reflectors and 41% of AD light is reflected. Total effect  $\sim 0.1\%$  on light yield.



David E. Jaffe (BNL)

Fraction of PMTs with  $>3 \text{ PE/event}$  for  $6 \text{ MeV } \gamma$ s uniformly distributed in GdLS vs PMT number. 0% reflective hole 100% reflective hole Width of band is uncertainty.





# AD identity

What does “identical AD” mean?

- ▶ Practically it means that, after calibration, all systematic effects cancel out between a near and far AD pair.
- ▶ The blob and off-axis port implies slightly different overall response ( $< 0.5\%$ ) and larger differences as a function of position.
- ▶ The bugs imply 3 hot (warm) spots and a tiny change in the total rate of background radioactivity.